

## International Review of Civil Engineering (IRECE)

#### INFORMATION

- For Readers
- For Authors
- For Reviewers

HOME	PRAISE WO	RTHY	PRIZ	e about
LOGIN	REGISTER		PWP	ONLINE LIBRARY
CURRENT	ARCHIV	ES	A	NNOUNCEMENTS
OTHER JOURNALS		DOWNLOAD ISSUES		
SUBMIT YOU	JR PAPER	S	PECIA	L ISSUE



FONT SIZE

Remember me Login NEW 💽 Privacy Policy

	Print this			
<u>article</u>				
	How to cite			
<u>item</u>				
Q	<u>Finding</u>			
<u>References</u>				
	Email this			

ublishing

article (Login required)





Home > Vol 10, No 1 (2019) > Bindu

🔒 Open Access 🔒 Subscription or Fee Access

# **Study of Booster Chlorination** in Intermittent Water **Distribution Networks**

M. S. D. Hima Bindu<sup>(1\*)</sup>, K. Rajasekhara Reddy<sup>(2)</sup>, G. V. K. S. V. Prasad<sup>(3)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Koneru Lakshmaiah Education Foundation, Deemed to be University, India

<sup>(2)</sup> Koneru Lakshmaiah Education Foundation, Deemed to be University, India

<sup>(3)</sup> Usha Rama College of Engineering and Technology, India (\*) Corresponding author

### DOI: https://doi.org/10.15866/irece.v10i1.16553

# Abstract

Allocating sufficiently disinfected drinking water to consumers in intermittent supply of water distribution network is the major concern at present. Chlorination is the best method for disinfection process as this provides residuals which can protect from recontamination of water in network. By adopting booster chlorination, free residual chlorine levels (FRC) at various nodes of network can be maintained with in permissible limits, total application of chlorine required for disinfection can be reduced and harmful disinfectant by products can be minimized. In this study, the effect of booster chlorination is analyzed on an index named as uniform chlorine coefficient (UCC) in intermittent supply system of water distribution network. EPANET-Matlab Toolkit is used in order to predict FRC among nodes in water distribution network of intermittent supply. Percentage reduction in total chlorine applied in network by using booster chlorination compared only to source application of chlorine is examined. Copyright © 2019 Praise Worthy Prize - All rights reserved.

PRAISE WORTHY PRIZE HOMEPAGE

SUBSCRIPTION Login to verify subscription Give a gift

NOTIFICATIONS

View

subscription

Subscribe

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search All ▼ Search

Browse

- ٠ By Issue
- By Author
- By Title
- Other Journals







Study of Booster Chlorination in Intermittent Water Distribution Networks | Bindu | International Review of Civil Engineering (IRECE)

### Keywords

Deformations in Round-Profiled Threads and

their Influence

since: 2014-03-

Strengthening Technique Using FRP to

<u>Improve the</u> <u>Confinement</u> <u>Effectiveness of</u> the Rectangular

<u>Columns</u>

A. Khalifa

912 views

Effect of

the Fire Resistance of Concrete

Aggregate on

V. Jocius et al.

since: 2014-07-

Strength and

Durability of

Performance Concrete Using

Local Materials

*I. Gumidi et al.* 687 views

since: 2014-01-

**Evaluation of** 

Repaired with an Elliptical

D. Ouinas et al.

since: 2014-03-

Composite Patch

599 views

31

Intensity Factor in a Structure

the Stress

865 views

31

31

<u>High</u>

31

since: 2014-01-

31

New

on the Screw Durability I. Penkov et al. 1420 views Applied Mass Rate of Chlorine; Booster Chlorination; Free Residual Chlorine; Uniform Chlorine Coefficient

# **Full Text:**

PDF

# References

Zuo Tong How et al., Organic chloramines in chlorine-based disinfected water systems: A critical review, Journal of Environmental Sciences, Vol. 58(Issue 7):2-18, August 2017. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jes.2017.05.025

Gang Liu et al., Potential impacts of changing supply-water quality on drinking water distribution: A review, Water Research, Vol. 116(Issue 6):135-148, June 2017. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2017.03.031

C. Di Cristo et al., Drinking Water Vulnerability Assessment after Disinfection through Chlorine, 13th Computer Control for Water Industry Conference, CCWI 2015, Vol. 119:389-397, 2015.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2015.08.899

Prasad V. K. S. V. Gottipati, Umamahesh V. Nanduri, Equity in water supply in intermittent water distribution networks, Water and Environment Journal, Vol. 28(Issue 4):505-519, December 2013. https://doi.org/10.1111/wej.12065

WHO (World Health Organization) (2004) Guidelines for drinking-water quality, Geneva.

USEPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency) (2005), Economic analysis for the final stage 2 disinfectants and disinfection by-products rule, 815-R-05-010, Washington, DC.

Sophie Costans et al., Simulation and Control of Chlorine Levels in Water Distribution Networks, J. Water Resour. Plann. Manage. ASCE, Vol.129(Issue 2):135-145, February 2003.

James, Chelsea, Operational And Water Quality Analysis for The City of Akron's Water Treatment Plant and Distribution System, Honors Research Projects, 2016.

Sharif M. N. et al., Risk-based framework for optimizing residual chlorine in large water distribution systems, Environmental monitoring and assessment, Vol. 189(Issue 7): 307, July 2017.

Çağlayan Sert, A. Burcu Altan-Sakarya, Optimal scheduling of booster disinfection in water distribution networks, Civil Engineering and Environmental Systems, Vol. 3(Issue 3-4): 278-297, April 2018.

https://doi.org/10.1080/10286608.2018.1463218

Jinhui Jeanne Huang, Edward Arthur Mc Bean, Using Bayesian Statistics to Estimate Chlorine Wall Decay Coefficients for Water Supply System, J. Water Resour. Plann. Manage. ASCE, Vol. 134(Issue 2):129-137,February 2008. https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)0733-9496(2008)134:2(129)

Alemtsehay G. Seyoum, Tiku T. Tanyimboh, Integration of Hydraulic and Water Quality Modelling in Distribution Networks: EPANET-PMX, Water Resources Management, Vol. 31(Issue 14):4485-4503, July 2017. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11269-017-1760-0 Kiley Daley et al., Chemical and microbial characteristics of municipal drinking water supply systems in the Canadian Arctic, Environmental Science and Pollution Research, Vol. 25(Issue 33):32926-32937, November 2018. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-017-9423-5

Roopali V. Goyal, H. M. Patel, Optimal Location and scheduling of booster chlorination stations using EPANET and PSO for drinking water distribution system, ISH Journal of Hydraulic Engineering, Vol. 24(Issue 2):157-164, November 2018. https://doi.org/10.1080/09715010.2017.1400410

Denis Nono et al., Integrating booster chlorination and operational interventions in water distribution systems, Journal of Hydroinformatics, Vol. 20(Issue 5):1025-1041, September 2018.

Osman N. Ozdemir, TarikBuyruk, Effect of Travel Time and Temperature on Chlorine Bulk Decay in Water Supply Pipes, J. Environmental Engineering ASCE, Vol. 144(Issue 3): 1321-1331, January 2018. https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)ee.1943-7870.0001321

Nilfur Islam, RehanSadiq, Manuel J.Rodriguez, Optimal Locations for Chlorine Booster Stations in Small Water Distribution Networks, J. Water Resour. Plann. Manage. ASCE, Vol. 143(Issue 7):04017021-1-15, July 2017. https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)wr.1943-5452.0000759

Robert M. M. Clark, Lewis A. Rossman, Larry J. Wymer, Modelling Distribution System Water Quality: Regulatory Implications, J. Water Resour. Plann. Manage. ASCE, Vol. 121(Issue 6):423-428, July 1995. https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)0733-9496(1995)121:6(423)

Rashidul Islam, M. HanifChaudhry, Robert M. Clark, Inverse Modelling of Chlorine Concentration in pipe networks under dynamic condition, J. Environmental Engineering ASCE, Vol. 123(Issue 10):1033-1040, October 1997. https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)0733-9372(1997)123:10(1033)

M. S. D.Hima bindu, Dr. K. Rajasekhara Reddy, Dr.G.V.K.S.V. Prasad, Evaluation Of Variations In Quality Of Water In Distribution Networks Using EPANET, International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology (IJCIET), Vol.9(Issue4):1246-1252, April 2018.

D. G. Eliades, M. Kyriakou, S. Vrachimis and M.M. Polycarpou, EPANET-MATLAB Toolkit: An Open-Source Software for Interfacing EPANET with MATLAB, in Proc. 14th International Conference on Computing and Control for the Water Industry (CCWI), p. 8, The Netherlands, Nov 2016.

Supakosol, J., Kangrang, A., Climate Change Impact on Water Quality in Song Khram Basin, Thailand, (2016) International Review of Civil Engineering (IRECE), 7 (6), pp. 176-184. <u>https://doi.org/10.15866/irece.v7i6.10334</u>

Hasan, S., Adham, A., Islam, M., Islam, D., Effect of Climate Change on Groundwater Quality for Irrigation Purpose in a Limestone Enriched Area, (2016) International Review of Civil Engineering (IRECE), 7 (1), pp. 5-12. <u>https://doi.org/10.15866/irece.v7i1.8239</u>

Refbacks

There are currently no refbacks.

Please send any question about this web site to info@praiseworthyprize.com Copyright © 2005-2019 Praise Worthy Prize