

# MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

## UNIT-I:

### **Introduction to Microprocessor Architecture**

Introduction and evolution of Microprocessors– Architecture of 8086– Register Organization of 8086–Memory organization of 8086– General bus operation of 8086–Introduction to 80286– 80386 and 80486 and Pentium.

## UNIT-II:

### **Minimum and Maximum Mode Operations**

Instruction set, Addressing modes– Minimum and Maximum mode operations of 8086–8086 Control signal interfacing–Read and write cycle timing diagrams.

## UNIT-III:

### **Assembly Language Programming**

Assembly Directives–Macro's– Algorithms for Implementation of FOR Loop–WHILE–REPEAT and IF-THEN-ELSE Features–Addressing modes and Instruction set of 8051– Assembly language programming of 8051– Development systems and tools.

## UNIT-IV:

### **I/O Interface**

8255 PPI– Architecture of 8255–Modes of operation– Interfacing I/O devices to 8086 using 8255–Interfacing A to D converters– Interfacing D to A converters– Stepper motor interfacing– Static memory interfacing with 8086– DMA controller (8257)–Architecture–Interfacing 8257 DMA controller– Programmable Interrupt Controller (8259)–Command words and operating modes of 8259– Interfacing of 8259–Keyboard/display controller (8279)– Architecture–Modes of operation–Command words of 8279– Interfacing of 8279.

## UNIT-V:

### **Introduction to 8051 Micro Controller**

Overview of 8051 Micro Controller– Architecture– Register set–I/O ports and Memory Organization– Interrupts–Timers and Counters–Serial Communication.

## UNIT- VI:

### **Cyber physical systems and industrial applications of 8051**

Applications of Micro Controllers– Interfacing 8051 to LED's–Push button– Relay's and Latch Connections– Keyboard Interfacing– Interfacing Seven Segment Display–ADC and DAC Interfacing.